

Subject index

- 2-Acetamido-2-deoxy-3,6-di-*O*-acetylglucopyranose
Enzymatic regioselective deprotection of peracetylated mono- and disaccharides 89
- Acetic acid bacteria
Production of 5-keto-D-gluconate by acetic acid bacteria is catalyzed by pyrroloquinoline quinone (PQQ)-dependent membrane-bound D-gluconate dehydrogenase 341
- Acetylcholinesterase
Probing the acyl binding site of acetylcholinesterase by protein engineering 287
- Acid-inducible enzyme
Acidic condition-inducible polygalacturonase of *Aspergillus kawachii* 351
- Acid phosphatase
Covalent immobilization of acid phosphatase on amorphous AlPO₄ support 473
- Acylon condensations
Synthetic potential of thiamin diphosphate-dependent enzymes 145
- Adenine arabinoside (ara-A)
Enzymatic preparation of nucleoside antibiotics 215
- Aerobic oxidation
Selective oxidations with molecular oxygen, catalyzed by chloroperoxidase in the presence of a reductant 453
- Agrobacterium*
Production of L-carnitine from D-carnitine by dried cells of *Agrobacterium* sp. 525a 235
- Alcoholysis
Modelling the alcoholysis reaction of β -galactosidase with butanol in reverse micelles 1
Lipase-catalyzed enantioselective deacetylation of *ortho*-substituted phenyl acetates with 1-butanol in organic solvents 447
- Aldehyde reductase
Purification and characterization of new aldehyde reductases from *Sporobolomyces salmonicolor* AKU4429 305
Purification and characterization of an aldehyde reductase from *Candida magnoliae* 333
- Aldoxime
A new enzymatic method of nitrile synthesis by *Rhodococcus* sp. strain YH3-3 249
- Alkaline D-peptidase
Synthesis of D-phenylalanine oligopeptides catalyzed by alkaline D-peptidase from *Bacillus cereus* DF4-B 379
- (*S*)-2-Alkanol
Production of chiral alcohols by enantioselective reduction with NADH-dependent phenylacetaldehyde reductase from *Corynebacterium* strain, ST-10 41
- Alkoxy-carbonylation
Lipase-catalysed alkoxy-carbonylation of thymidine: influence of the carbonate on the regioselectivity of the process 407
- Alkyl esters
Studies on synthesis of short chain alkyl esters catalyzed by goat pregastric lipase 411
- Amidohydrolyase
Production of D-proline from L-arginine using *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* 359
- Amino acid
A D-specific hydantoin amidohydrolyase: properties of the metalloenzyme purified from *Arthrobacter crystallopoietes* 387
- D-Amino acid aminotransferase
Production of aromatic D-amino acids from α -keto acids and ammonia by coupling of four enzyme reactions 241
- Amino acid substitutions
Amino acid substitutions affecting protein solubility: high level expression of *Streptomyces clavuligerus* isopenicillin N synthase in *Escherichia coli* 133
- (*S*)-5-Amino-2-chloropentanoic acid
Production of D-proline from L-arginine using *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* 359
- (*S*)-5-[(Amino-iminomethyl) amino]-2-chloropentanoic acid
Production of D-proline from L-arginine using *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* 359
- Aminopeptidase
Glutathione metabolism in *Escherichia coli* 175
- Amplification
Kinetic study of a substrate cycle involving a chemical step: highly amplified determination of phenolic compounds 429
- Aqueous-acetonitrile mixtures
 α -Chymotrypsin stability in aqueous-acetonitrile mixtures: is the native enzyme thermodynamically or kinetically stable under low water conditions? 11
- Aromatic D-amino acid
Production of aromatic D-amino acids from α -keto acids and ammonia by coupling of four enzyme reactions 241
- Arthromyces ramosus*
Fungal peroxidase: its structure, function, and application 185

- Aryl alkyl sulfides
Stereoselective oxidation of sulfides by cloned naphthalene dioxygenase 59
- Aspergillus kawachii*
Acidic condition-inducible polygalacturonase of *Aspergillus kawachii* 351
- Aspergillus niger* lipase
Enzymatic regioselective deprotection of peracetylated mono- and disaccharides 89
- Aspergillus ochraceus*
Microbial hydroxylation of 2-oxatestosterone 83
- Asymmetric reduction
Purification and characterization of new aldehyde reductases from *Sporobolomyces salmonicolor* AKU4429 305
- Axial chiral allene esters
On the kinetics of the enzyme-catalyzed hydrolysis of axial chiral alkyl allenecarboxylates: preparation of optically active *R*-(-)-2-ethyl-4-phenyl-2,3-hexadiene-carboxylic acid and its optically pure *S*-(+)-methyl ester 51
- Bacillus megaterium*
Microbial hydroxylation of 2-oxatestosterone 83
- Benzoylformate decarboxylase: 1-deoxyxylulose 5-phosphate
Synthetic potential of thiamin diphosphate-dependent enzymes 145
- Biocatalysis
On the kinetics of the enzyme-catalyzed hydrolysis of axial chiral alkyl allenecarboxylates: preparation of optically active *R*-(-)-2-ethyl-4-phenyl-2,3-hexadiene-carboxylic acid and its optically pure *S*-(+)-methyl ester 51
Microbial hydroxylation of 2-oxatestosterone 83
Biocatalysis using microemulsion-based polymer gels containing lipase 399
Kinetic characterization of chiral biocatalysis of cycloarenes by the camphor 5-monooxygenase enzyme system 533
- Bioconversion
Production of L-carnitine from D-carnitine by dried cells of *Agrobacterium* sp. 525a 235
Enzymatic dehydrogenation of cyclo(L-Phe–L-Leu) to a bioactive derivative, albonoursin 265
- Biomimetic coenzyme
The interactions of artificial coenzymes with alcohol dehydrogenase and other NAD(P)(H) dependent enzymes 111
- Biotechnology
Biotechnological application of cellular functions of the methylotrophic yeast 161
- Biotransformation
Microbial hydroxylation of 2-oxatestosterone 83
Biotransformation of organic sulfides. Part. 10. Formation of chiral *ortho*- and *meta*-substituted benzyl methyl sulfoxides by biotransformation using *Helminthosporium* species NRRL 4671 463
- Butyl caproate
Studies on synthesis of short chain alkyl esters catalyzed by goat pregastric lipase 411
- Camphor 5-monooxygenase
Kinetic characterization of chiral biocatalysis of cycloarenes by the camphor 5-monooxygenase enzyme system 533
- Candida antarctica*
Lipase-catalyzed solid-phase synthesis of sugar esters. Influence of immobilization on productivity and stability of the enzyme 279
- Candida magnoliae*
Purification and characterization of an aldehyde reductase from *Candida magnoliae* 333
- N*-Carbamyl-D-amino acid amidohydrolase
Immobilization of thermotolerant *N*-carbamyl-D-amino acid amidohydrolase 257
- D-Carnitine
Production of L-carnitine from D-carnitine by dried cells of *Agrobacterium* sp. 525a 235
- L-Carnitine
Production of L-carnitine from D-carnitine by dried cells of *Agrobacterium* sp. 525a 235
- Carnitine dehydrogenase
Production of L-carnitine from D-carnitine by dried cells of *Agrobacterium* sp. 525a 235
- Catharanthus roseus*
Glucosylation of benzyl alcohols by the cultured suspension cells of *Nicotiana tabacum* and *Catharanthus roseus* 67
- Cationic surfactants
 α -Chymotrypsin superactivity in aqueous solutions of cationic surfactants 99
- Celite R 640
Penicillin G amidase in low-water media: immobilisation and control of water activity by means of celite rods 437
- Cellular functions
Biotechnological application of cellular functions of the methylotrophic yeast 161
- Cerrena unicolor*
Immobilization of laccase from *Cerrena unicolor* on controlled porosity glass 29
- Chiral alcohol
Production of chiral alcohols by enantioselective reduction with NADH-dependent phenylacetaldehyde reductase from *Corynebacterium* strain, ST-10 41
- Chiral discrimination
Glucosylation of benzyl alcohols by the cultured suspension cells of *Nicotiana tabacum* and *Catharanthus roseus* 67
- Chloroperoxidase
Selective oxidations with molecular oxygen, catalyzed by chloroperoxidase in the presence of a reductant 453
- α -Chymotrypsin
 α -Chymotrypsin stability in aqueous-acetonitrile mixtures: is the native enzyme thermodynamically or kinetically stable under low water conditions? 11
 α -Chymotrypsin superactivity in aqueous solutions of cationic surfactants 99
- Cloning
Cloning and expression of (*R*)-hydroxynitrile lyase from *Linum usitatissimum* (flax) 315
- Coenzyme analogue
The interactions of artificial coenzymes with alcohol dehydrogenase and other NAD(P)(H) dependent enzymes 111
- Coenzyme binding
The interactions of artificial coenzymes with alcohol dehydrogenase and other NAD(P)(H) dependent enzymes 111

- Condensation
Lipase-catalyzed condensation of erythritol and medium-chain fatty acids in acetonitrile with low water content 21
- Controlled porosity glass
Immobilization of laccase from *Cerrena unicolor* on controlled porosity glass 29
- Control of water activity
Penicillin G amidase in low-water media: immobilisation and control of water activity by means of celite rods 437
- Coprinus cinereus*
Fungal peroxidase: its structure, function, and application 185
- Corynebacterium* sp.
Production of chiral alcohols by enantioselective reduction with NADH-dependent phenylacetaldehyde reductase from *Corynebacterium* strain, ST-10 41
- Counterion
The effect of counterion, water concentration, and stirring on the stability of subtilisin BPN' in organic solvents 297
- Covalent immobilization
Covalent immobilization of acid phosphatase on amorphous AlPO₄ support 473
- Cultured cells
Glucosylation of benzyl alcohols by the cultured suspension cells of *Nicotiana tabacum* and *Catharanthus roseus* 67
- Curvularia lunata*
Microbial hydroxylation of 2-oxatetosterone 83
- Cyclic amidase
A D-specific hydantoin amidohydrolase: properties of the metalloenzyme purified from *Arthrobacter crystallopoietes* 387
- Cyclic dipeptide
Enzymatic dehydrogenation of cyclo(L-Phe–L-Leu) to a bioactive derivative, albonoursin 265
- Cysteinylglycinase
Glutathione metabolism in *Escherichia coli* 175
- Cytochrome P-450_{cam} hydroxylase
Kinetic characterization of chiral biocatalysis of cycloarenes by the camphor 5-monooxygenase enzyme system 533
- Deacetylation
Lipase-catalyzed enantioselective deacetylation of *ortho*-substituted phenyl acetates with 1-butanol in organic solvents 447
- Decalin
Kinetic characterization of chiral biocatalysis of cycloarenes by the camphor 5-monooxygenase enzyme system 533
- Dehydrodiketopiperazines
Enzymatic dehydrogenation of cyclo(L-Phe–L-Leu) to a bioactive derivative, albonoursin 265
- Dehydrogenase
The interactions of artificial coenzymes with alcohol dehydrogenase and other NAD(P)(H) dependent enzymes 111
Cloning and expression of (*R*)-hydroxynitrile lyase from *Linum usitatissimum* (flax) 315
- Diacylglycerols
Phospholipids hydrolysis in organic solvents catalysed by immobilised phospholipase C 125
- Dichlorprop
Stereospecific degradation of the phenoxypropionate herbicide dichlorprop 421
- Dideoxyinosine (ddI)
Enzymatic preparation of nucleoside antibiotics 215
- Dihydropyrimidinase
A D-specific hydantoin amidohydrolase: properties of the metalloenzyme purified from *Arthrobacter crystallopoietes* 387
- Dioxopiperazine
Enzymatic dehydrogenation of cyclo(L-Phe–L-Leu) to a bioactive derivative, albonoursin 265
- Disaccharide 1-hydroxy-hepta- and 1,2-dihydroxy-hexa-acetates
Enzymatic regioselective deprotection of peracetylated mono- and disaccharides 89
- Disaccharide octaacetates
Enzymatic regioselective deprotection of peracetylated mono- and disaccharides 89
- Dye-transfer inhibition
Fungal peroxidase: its structure, function, and application 185
- Enantioselective
Epoxide hydrolases from yeasts and other sources: versatile tools in biocatalysis 199
Lipase-catalyzed enantioselective deacetylation of *ortho*-substituted phenyl acetates with 1-butanol in organic solvents 447
- Enzymatic glycosylation
Glycosidases—a great synthetic tool 483
- Enzymatic reduction
Production of chiral alcohols by enantioselective reduction with NADH-dependent phenylacetaldehyde reductase from *Corynebacterium* strain, ST-10 41
- Enzymatic synthesis
A new enzymatic method of nitrile synthesis by *Rhodococcus* sp. strain YH3-3 249
Enzymatic synthesis of [7-¹⁴C, 7-³H]- and [1-¹³C]sedoheptulose 7-phosphate and [1-¹³C]ido-heptulose 7-phosphate 369
Studies on synthesis of short chain alkyl esters catalyzed by goat pregastric lipase 411
- Enzymatic system
Trehalose production with a new enzymatic system from *Sulfolobus solfataricus* KM1 223
- Enzyme denaturation/renaturation
 α -Chymotrypsin stability in aqueous-acetonitrile mixtures: is the native enzyme thermodynamically or kinetically stable under low water conditions? 11
- Enzyme immobilisation
Phospholipids hydrolysis in organic solvents catalysed by immobilised phospholipase C 125
- Enzyme kinetics
Kinetic study of a substrate cycle involving a chemical step: highly amplified determination of phenolic compounds 429
- Enzymes
Lipase-catalysed alkoxy-carbonylation of thymidine: influence of the carbonate on the regioselectivity of the process 407
- Epoxide hydrolase characteristics
Epoxide hydrolases from yeasts and other sources: versatile tools in biocatalysis 199
- Erythritol
Lipase-catalyzed condensation of erythritol and medium-chain fatty acids in acetonitrile with low water content 21
- Erythritol–fatty acid ester
Lipase-catalyzed condensation of erythritol and medium-chain fatty acids in acetonitrile with low water content 21

- Escherichia coli*
 Glutathione metabolism in *Escherichia coli* 175
- Esterification
 Biocatalysis using microemulsion-based polymer gels containing lipase 399
- Expression
 Cloning and expression of (*R*)-hydroxynitrile lyase from *Linum usitatissimum* (flax) 315
- Folding
 Amino acid substitutions affecting protein solubility: high level expression of *Streptomyces clavuligerus* isopenicillin N synthase in *Escherichia coli* 133
- Frozen aqueous system
 Enzyme-catalyzed preparative peptide synthesis in frozen aqueous systems 95
- β -Galactosidase
 Modelling the alcoholysis reaction of β -galactosidase with butanol in reverse micelles 1
- Gluconobacter suboxydans*
 Production of 5-keto-D-gluconate by acetic acid bacteria is catalyzed by pyrroloquinoline quinone (PQQ)-dependent membrane-bound D-gluconate dehydrogenase 341
- Glucosylation
 Glucosylation of benzyl alcohols by the cultured suspension cells of *Nicotiana tabacum* and *Catharanthus roseus* 67
- Glutamate racemase
 Production of aromatic D-amino acids from α -keto acids and ammonia by coupling of four enzyme reactions 241
- γ -Glutamyltranspeptidase
 Glutathione metabolism in *Escherichia coli* 175
- Glutathione
 Glutathione metabolism in *Escherichia coli* 175
- Glycosidase
 Glycosidases—a great synthetic tool 483
 Glycosidase-catalysed synthesis of alkyl glycosides 511
- Goat
 Studies on synthesis of short chain alkyl esters catalyzed by goat pregastric lipase 411
- Helminthosporium*
 Biotransformation of organic sulfides. Part. 10. Formation of chiral *ortho*- and *meta*-substituted benzyl methyl sulfoxides by biotransformation using *Helminthosporium* species NRRL 4671 463
- ido*-Heptulose 7-phosphate
 Enzymatic synthesis of [7-¹⁴C, 7-³H]- and [1-¹³C]sedoheptulose 7-phosphate and [1-¹³C]*ido*-heptulose 7-phosphate 369
- Herbicide
 Stereospecific degradation of the phenoxypropionate herbicide dichlorprop 421
- His-tag
 Cloning and expression of (*R*)-hydroxynitrile lyase from *Linum usitatissimum* (flax) 315
- Horse liver alcohol dehydrogenase
 The interactions of artificial coenzymes with alcohol dehydrogenase and other NAD(P)(H) dependent enzymes 111
- Hydantoin
 A D-specific hydantoin amidohydrolase: properties of the metalloenzyme purified from *Arthrobacter crystallopoietes* 387
- Hydantoinase
 A D-specific hydantoin amidohydrolase: properties of the metalloenzyme purified from *Arthrobacter crystallopoietes* 387
- Hydroxyl radicals
 Selective oxidations with molecular oxygen, catalyzed by chloroperoxidase in the presence of a reductant 453
- Hydroxybenzyl alcohol
 Glucosylation of benzyl alcohols by the cultured suspension cells of *Nicotiana tabacum* and *Catharanthus roseus* 67
- α -Hydroxyketones
 Synthetic potential of thiamin diphosphate-dependent enzymes 145
- Hydroxylation
 Microbial hydroxylation of 2-oxatestosterone 83
- Hydroxynitrile lyase
 Cloning and expression of (*R*)-hydroxynitrile lyase from *Linum usitatissimum* (flax) 315
- Hydroxypyruvate
 Enzymatic synthesis of [7-¹⁴C, 7-³H]- and [1-¹³C]sedoheptulose 7-phosphate and [1-¹³C]*ido*-heptulose 7-phosphate 369
- Immobilization
 On the kinetics of the enzyme-catalyzed hydrolysis of axial chiral alkyl allenecarboxylates: preparation of optically active *R*(-)-2-ethyl-4-phenyl-2,3-hexadiene-carboxylic acid and its optically pure *S*(+)-methyl ester 51
 Immobilization of thermotolerant *N*-carbamyl-D-amino acid amidohydrolase 257
 Polyaniline as a support for urease immobilization 549
- Immobilized acid phosphatase
 Covalent immobilization of acid phosphatase on amorphous AlPO₄ support 473
- Immobilized enzyme
 Covalent immobilization of acid phosphatase on amorphous AlPO₄ support 473
- Inclusion bodies
 Cloning and expression of (*R*)-hydroxynitrile lyase from *Linum usitatissimum* (flax) 315
- Inhibition
 The effect of phosphate buffer in the range of pH 5.80–8.07 on jack bean urease activity 75
- Inhibitors
 Probing the acyl binding site of acetylcholinesterase by protein engineering 287
- α -Keto acid
 Production of aromatic D-amino acids from α -keto acids and ammonia by coupling of four enzyme reactions 241
- 5-Keto-D-gluconate
 Production of 5-keto-D-gluconate by acetic acid bacteria is catalyzed by pyrroloquinoline quinone (PQQ)-dependent membrane-bound D-gluconate dehydrogenase 341
- α -Ketoglutarate
 Stereospecific degradation of the phenoxypropionate herbicide dichlorprop 421

- Kinetic resolution**
On the kinetics of the enzyme-catalyzed hydrolysis of axial chiral alkyl allenecarboxylates: preparation of optically active *R*-(–)-2-ethyl-4-phenyl-2,3-hexadiene-carboxylic acid and its optically pure *S*-(+)-methyl ester 51
- Kinetic stability**
 α -Chymotrypsin stability in aqueous-acetonitrile mixtures: is the native enzyme thermodynamically or kinetically stable under low water conditions? 11
- Labeled compounds**
Enzymatic synthesis of [7-¹⁴C, 7-³H]- and [1-¹³C]sedoheptulose 7-phosphate and [1-¹³C]ido-heptulose 7-phosphate 369
- Laccase**
Immobilization of laccase from *Cerrena unicolor* on controlled porosity glass 29
- Linum usitatissimum**
Cloning and expression of (*R*)-hydroxynitrile lyase from *Linum usitatissimum* (flax) 315
- Lipase**
Lipase-catalyzed condensation of erythritol and medium-chain fatty acids in acetonitrile with low water content 21
Lipase-catalyzed solid-phase synthesis of sugar esters. Influence of immobilization on productivity and stability of the enzyme 279
Biocatalysis using microemulsion-based polymer gels containing lipase 399
Lipase-catalyzed enantioselective deacetylation of *ortho*-substituted phenyl acetates with 1-butanol in organic solvents 447
High yield and optical purity in biocatalysed acylation of *trans*-2-phenyl-1-cyclohexanol with *Candida rugosa* lipase in non-conventional media 495
- Mechanism**
Lipase-catalysed alkoxy-carbonylation of thymidine: influence of the carbonate on the regioselectivity of the process 407
- Methylotrophic yeast**
Biotechnological application of cellular functions of the methylotrophic yeast 161
- Micellar aggregates**
 α -Chymotrypsin superactivity in aqueous solutions of cationic surfactants 99
- Michaelis–Menten kinetics**
Kinetic characterization of chiral biocatalysis of cycloarenes by the camphor 5-monoxygenase enzyme system 533
- Microemulsion**
Biocatalysis using microemulsion-based polymer gels containing lipase 399
- Modelling**
Modelling the alcoholysis reaction of β -galactosidase with butanol in reverse micelles 1
- Morganella morganii**
A new enzymatic method of selective phosphorylation of nucleosides 271
- Multi-enzyme system**
Production of aromatic D-amino acids from α -keto acids and ammonia by coupling of four enzyme reactions 241
- Mutation**
Probing the acyl binding site of acetylcholinesterase by protein engineering 287
- NAD(P)(H)**
The interactions of artificial coenzymes with alcohol dehydrogenase and other NAD(P)(H) dependent enzymes 111
- Nanostructure**
An ESR and PGSE-NMR evaluation of the molecular accessibility of poly(vinyl alcohol) hydrogels 505
- Naphthalene**
Kinetic characterization of chiral biocatalysis of cycloarenes by the camphor 5-monoxygenase enzyme system 533
- Naphthalene dioxygenase**
Stereoselective oxidation of sulfides by cloned naphthalene dioxygenase 59
- Nicotiana tabacum**
Glucosylation of benzyl alcohols by the cultured suspension cells of *Nicotiana tabacum* and *Catharanthus roseus* 67
- Nitrilase**
Large-scale preparation of a nitrile-hydrolysing biocatalyst: *Rhodococcus* R 312 (CBS 717.73) 555
- Nitrile**
A new enzymatic method of nitrile synthesis by *Rhodococcus* sp. strain YH3-3 249
- Nitrile hydratase**
Large-scale preparation of a nitrile-hydrolysing biocatalyst: *Rhodococcus* R 312 (CBS 717.73) 555
- Nitrile hydrolysis**
Large-scale preparation of a nitrile-hydrolysing biocatalyst: *Rhodococcus* R 312 (CBS 717.73) 555
- Non-natural substrates**
Glycosidase-catalysed synthesis of alkyl glycosides 511
- NRRL 4671**
Biotransformation of organic sulfides. Part. 10. Formation of chiral *ortho*- and *meta*-substituted benzyl methyl sulfoxides by biotransformation using *Helminthosporium* species NRRL 4671 463
- Nucleoside**
A new enzymatic method of selective phosphorylation of nucleosides 271
- Nucleoside phosphorylase**
Enzymatic preparation of nucleoside antibiotics 215
- Nucleoside transformation**
Enzymatic preparation of nucleoside antibiotics 215
- 5'-Nucleotide**
A new enzymatic method of selective phosphorylation of nucleosides 271
- Oligosaccharide synthesis**
Glycosidases—a great synthetic tool 483
- Organic media**
High yield and optical purity in biocatalysed acylation of *trans*-2-phenyl-1-cyclohexanol with *Candida rugosa* lipase in non-conventional media 495
- Organic solvent**
 α -Chymotrypsin stability in aqueous-acetonitrile mixtures: is the native enzyme thermodynamically or kinetically stable under low water conditions? 11
Immobilization of laccase from *Cerrena unicolor* on controlled porosity glass 29

- Phospholipids hydrolysis in organic solvents catalysed by immobilised phospholipase C 125
- Lipase-catalysed alkoxy-carbonylation of thymidine: influence of the carbonate on the regioselectivity of the process 407
- Penicillin G amidase in low-water media: immobilisation and control of water activity by means of celite rods 437
- Oxasteroid
- Microbial hydroxylation of 2-oxatestosterone 83
- Oxidative fermentation
- Production of 5-keto-D-gluconate by acetic acid bacteria is catalyzed by pyrroloquinoline quinone (PQQ)-dependent membrane-bound D-gluconate dehydrogenase 341
- Oxime dehydratase
- A new enzymatic method of nitrile synthesis by *Rhodococcus* sp. strain YH3-3 249
- Oxynitrilase
- Cloning and expression of (*R*)-hydroxynitrile lyase from *Linum usitatissimum* (flax) 315
- Penicillin amidase
- Penicillin G amidase in low-water media: immobilisation and control of water activity by means of celite rods 437
- N*-Pentose transfer
- Enzymatic preparation of nucleoside antibiotics 215
- Peptidase B
- Glutathione metabolism in *Escherichia coli* 175
- Peptide
- Synthesis of D-phenylalanine oligopeptides catalyzed by alkaline D-peptidase from *Bacillus cereus* DF4-B 379
- Peroxidase
- Fungal peroxidase: its structure, function, and application 185
- Phenolics
- Kinetic study of a substrate cycle involving a chemical step: highly amplified determination of phenolic compounds 429
- Phenols
- Lipase-catalyzed enantioselective deacetylation of *ortho*-substituted phenyl acetates with 1-butanol in organic solvents 447
- Phenylacetaldehyde reductase (NADH)
- Production of chiral alcohols by enantioselective reduction with NADH-dependent phenylacetaldehyde reductase from *Corynebacterium* strain, ST-10 41
- Phenylacetyl carbinol
- Synthetic potential of thiamin diphosphate-dependent enzymes 145
- D-Phenylalanine
- Synthesis of D-phenylalanine oligopeptides catalyzed by alkaline D-peptidase from *Bacillus cereus* DF4-B 379
- trans*-2-Phenyl-1-cyclohexanol
- High yield and optical purity in biocatalysed acylation of *trans*-2-phenyl-1-cyclohexanol with *Candida rugosa* lipase in non-conventional media 495
- 1-Phenylethanol
- Glucosylation of benzyl alcohols by the cultured suspension cells of *Nicotiana tabacum* and *Catharanthus roseus* 67
- (*S*)-1-Phenylethanol
- Production of chiral alcohols by enantioselective reduction with NADH-dependent phenylacetaldehyde reductase from *Corynebacterium* strain, ST-10 41
- Phosphate buffer
- The effect of phosphate buffer in the range of pH 5.80–8.07 on jack bean urease activity 75
- Phospholipase C
- Phospholipids hydrolysis in organic solvents catalysed by immobilised phospholipase C 125
- Phosphorylation
- A new enzymatic method of selective phosphorylation of nucleosides 271
- pH-regulated gene expression
- Acidic condition-inducible polygalacturonase of *Aspergillus kawachii* 351
- Pig liver esterase
- On the kinetics of the enzyme-catalyzed hydrolysis of axial chiral alkyl allenecarboxylates: preparation of optically active *R*(–)-2-ethyl-4-phenyl-2,3-hexadiene-carboxylic acid and its optically pure *S*(+)-methyl ester 51
- Piprazinedione
- Enzymatic dehydrogenation of cyclo(L-Phe–L-Leu) to a bioactive derivative, albonoursin 265
- Polyaniline
- Polyaniline as a support for urease immobilization 549
- Polygalacturonase
- Acidic condition-inducible polygalacturonase of *Aspergillus kawachii* 351
- Polymer gel
- Biocatalysis using microemulsion-based polymer gels containing lipase 399
- PQQ-dependent dehydrogenase
- Production of 5-keto-D-gluconate by acetic acid bacteria is catalyzed by pyrroloquinoline quinone (PQQ)-dependent membrane-bound D-gluconate dehydrogenase 341
- Pregastric lipase
- Studies on synthesis of short chain alkyl esters catalyzed by goat pregastric lipase 411
- Preparative peptide synthesis
- Enzyme-catalyzed preparative peptide synthesis in frozen aqueous systems 95
- D-Proline
- Production of D-proline from L-arginine using *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* 359
- Protease
- Enzyme-catalyzed preparative peptide synthesis in frozen aqueous systems 95
- Protein engineering
- Probing the acyl binding site of acetylcholinesterase by protein engineering 287
- Protein purification
- Cloning and expression of (*R*)-hydroxynitrile lyase from *Linum usitatissimum* (flax) 315
- A D-specific hydantoin amidohydrolase: properties of the metalloenzyme purified from *Arthrobacter crystallopoietes* 387
- Pseudomonas aeruginosa*
- Production of D-proline from L-arginine using *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* 359
- Pseudomonas* sp. NCIB 9816-4
- Stereoselective oxidation of sulfides by cloned naphthalene dioxygenase 59
- PVA hydrogel
- An ESR and PGSE-NMR evaluation of the molecular accessibility of poly(vinyl alcohol) hydrogels 505

- Pyrophosphate**
A new enzymatic method of selective phosphorylation of nucleosides 271
- Pyruvate decarboxylase**
Synthetic potential of thiamin diphosphate-dependent enzymes 145
- RACE**
Cloning and expression of (*R*)-hydroxynitrile lyase from *Linum usitatissimum* (flax) 315
- Reaction mechanism**
Fungal peroxidase: its structure, function, and application 185
- Regioselectivity**
Lipase-catalysed alkoxy-carbonylation of thymidine: influence of the carbonate on the regioselectivity of the process 407
- Regioselective deacetylation**
Enzymatic regioselective deprotection of peracetylated mono- and disaccharides 89
- Resolution**
High yield and optical purity in biocatalysed acylation of *trans*-2-phenyl-1-cyclohexanol with *Candida rugosa* lipase in non-conventional media 495
- Response to acidity**
Acidic condition-inducible polygalacturonase of *Aspergillus kawachii* 351
- Reversed hydrolysis**
Glycosidase-catalysed synthesis of alkyl glycosides 511
- Reverse micelles**
Modelling the alcoholysis reaction of β -galactosidase with butanol in reverse micelles 1
Studies on synthesis of short chain alkyl esters catalyzed by goat pregastric lipase 411
- Rhizopus arrhizus***
Microbial hydroxylation of 2-oxatestosterone 83
- Rhodococcus* sp.**
A new enzymatic method of nitrile synthesis by *Rhodococcus* sp. strain YH3-3 249
Large-scale preparation of a nitrile-hydrolysing biocatalyst: *Rhodococcus* R 312 (CBS 717.73) 555
- Rhodotorula glutinis***
Epoxide hydrolases from yeasts and other sources: versatile tools in biocatalysis 199
- Ribavirin**
Enzymatic preparation of nucleoside antibiotics 215
- Screening**
Epoxide hydrolases from yeasts and other sources: versatile tools in biocatalysis 199
A new enzymatic method of nitrile synthesis by *Rhodococcus* sp. strain YH3-3 249
A new enzymatic method of selective phosphorylation of nucleosides 271
Glycosidases—a great synthetic tool 483
- Secondary Structure**
Amino acid substitutions affecting protein solubility: high level expression of *Streptomyces clavuligerus* isopenicillin N synthase in *Escherichia coli* 133
- Sedoheptulose 7-phosphate**
Enzymatic synthesis of [7-¹⁴C, 7-³H]- and [1-¹³C]sedoheptulose 7-phosphate and [1-¹³C]ido-heptulose 7-phosphate 369
- Selectivity**
Glycosidase-catalysed synthesis of alkyl glycosides 511
- Site-directed mutagenesis**
Synthetic potential of thiamin diphosphate-dependent enzymes 145
- Solid phase**
Lipase-catalyzed solid-phase synthesis of sugar esters. Influence of immobilization on productivity and stability of the enzyme 279
- Solubility**
Amino acid substitutions affecting protein solubility: high level expression of *Streptomyces clavuligerus* isopenicillin N synthase in *Escherichia coli* 133
- Solvent accessibility profiles**
Amino acid substitutions affecting protein solubility: high level expression of *Streptomyces clavuligerus* isopenicillin N synthase in *Escherichia coli* 133
- Solvent effect**
Lipase-catalyzed enantioselective deacetylation of *ortho*-substituted phenyl acetates with 1-butanol in organic solvents 447
- Sporobolomyces salmonicolor***
Purification and characterization of new aldehyde reductases from *Sporobolomyces salmonicolor* AKU4429 305
- Stability**
 α -Chymotrypsin superactivity in aqueous solutions of cationic surfactants 99
- Stereochemistry**
Kinetic characterization of chiral biocatalysis of cycloarenes by the camphor 5-monooxygenase enzyme system 533
- Stereoselective oxidation**
Stereoselective oxidation of sulfides by cloned naphthalene dioxygenase 59
- Stereoselective reduction**
Purification and characterization of an aldehyde reductase from *Candida magnoliae* 333
- Stereospecificity**
Stereospecific degradation of the phenoxypropionate herbicide dichlorprop 421
- Steroid**
Microbial hydroxylation of 2-oxatestosterone 83
- Stoichiometry**
Kinetic characterization of chiral biocatalysis of cycloarenes by the camphor 5-monooxygenase enzyme system 533
- Substrate cycle**
Kinetic study of a substrate cycle involving a chemical step: highly amplified determination of phenolic compounds 429
- Substrate specificity**
Epoxide hydrolases from yeasts and other sources: versatile tools in biocatalysis 199
- Subtilisin BPN'**
The effect of counterion, water concentration, and stirring on the stability of subtilisin BPN' in organic solvents 297
- Sugar ester**
Lipase-catalyzed solid-phase synthesis of sugar esters. Influence of immobilization on productivity and stability of the enzyme 279

Sulfide

Biotransformation of organic sulfides. Part. 10. Formation of chiral *ortho*- and *meta*-substituted benzyl methyl sulfoxides by biotransformation using *Helminthosporium* species NRRL 4671 463

Sulfolobus solfataricus KM1

Trehalose production with a new enzymatic system from *Sulfolobus solfataricus* KM1 223

Sulfoxidation

Stereoselective oxidation of sulfides by cloned naphthalene dioxygenase 59

Sulfoxide

Biotransformation of organic sulfides. Part. 10. Formation of chiral *ortho*- and *meta*-substituted benzyl methyl sulfoxides by biotransformation using *Helminthosporium* species NRRL 4671 463

Superactivity

α -Chymotrypsin superactivity in aqueous solutions of cationic surfactants 99

Supercritical fluids

High yield and optical purity in biocatalysed acylation of *trans*-2-phenyl-1-cyclohexanol with *Candida rugosa* lipase in non-conventional media 495

Support- AlPO_4

Covalent immobilization of acid phosphatase on amorphous AlPO_4 support 473

Supported enzymatic catalysis

An ESR and PGSE-NMR evaluation of the molecular accessibility of poly(vinyl alcohol) hydrogels 505

Surfactant

Lipase-catalyzed condensation of erythritol and medium-chain fatty acids in acetonitrile with low water content 21

Synthesis of amide bond

Penicillin G amidase in low-water media: immobilisation and control of water activity by means of celite rods 437

Tetralin

Kinetic characterization of chiral biocatalysis of cycloarenes by the camphor 5-monooxygenase enzyme system 533

TfdA

Stereospecific degradation of the phenoxypropionate herbicide dichlorprop 421

Thermotolerant

Immobilization of thermotolerant *N*-carbonyl-D-amino acid amidohydrolase 257

Thiamin diphosphate

Synthetic potential of thiamin diphosphate-dependent enzymes 145

Thymidine

Lipase-catalysed alkoxy-carbonylation of thymidine: influence of the carbonate on the regioselectivity of the process 407

Transesterification

High yield and optical purity in biocatalysed acylation of *trans*-2-phenyl-1-cyclohexanol with *Candida rugosa* lipase in non-conventional media 495

Transglycosylation

Glycosidase-catalysed synthesis of alkyl glycosides 511

Transketolase

Synthetic potential of thiamin diphosphate-dependent enzymes 145

Enzymatic synthesis of [7- ^{14}C , 7- ^3H]- and [1- ^{13}C]sedoheptulose 7-phosphate and [1- ^{13}C]ido-heptulose 7-phosphate 369

Trehalose production

Trehalose production with a new enzymatic system from *Sulfolobus solfataricus* KM1 223

Tyrosinase

Kinetic study of a substrate cycle involving a chemical step: highly amplified determination of phenolic compounds 429

Urease

The effect of phosphate buffer in the range of pH 5.80–8.07 on jack bean urease activity 75

A D-specific hydantoin amidohydrolase: properties of the metalloenzyme purified from *Arthrobacter crystallopoietes* 387

Polyaniline as a support for urease immobilization 549

Water concentration

The effect of counterion, water concentration, and stirring on the stability of subtilisin BPN' in organic solvents 297

Yeast epoxide hydrolase

Epoxide hydrolases from yeasts and other sources: versatile tools in biocatalysis 199